DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

TO ACCOMPANY
WRI REPORT 83-4114-A

GROUND-WATER UNITS AND WITHDRAWAL, BASIN AND RANGE PROVINCE, ARIZONA

by

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INTRODUCTION

This report on ground-water units and withdrawal in the Basin and Range province of Arizona (see index map) was prepared as part of a program of the U.S. Geological Survey to identify prospective regions for further study relative to isolation of high-level nuclear waste (Bedinger, Sargent, and Reed, 1984), utilizing program guidelines defined in Sargent and Bedinger (1984). Also included in this report are selected references on pertinent geologic and hydrologic studies of the region. Other map reports in this series contain detailed data on ground-water quality, surface distribution of selected rock types, tectonic conditions, areal geophysics, Pleistocene lakes and marshes, and mineral and energy resources.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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GROUND-WATER UNITS

This map shows boundaries of ground-water units, generalized directions of ground-water flow at the water table, areas of natural discharge to streams and lakes, areas of natural discharge by evapotranspiration in areas underlain by ground water at shallow depths, areas of discharge by wells where large withdrawals have caused depressions in the water table, and the distribution of consolidated rock outcrops and areas underlain by basin fill.

Ground-water unit boundaries are based primarily on ground-water divides or surface streams. The water table is used to delineate ground-water units in a manner analogous to the way land-surface topography is used to delineate drainage areas. Where information is available, water-level contour maps were used to define the boundaries. Where water levels were lacking, ground-water boundaries were drawn on topographic drainage divides that were assumed to overlie water-table divides.

Ground-water units shown on the map may contain one or more areas of natural recharge and natural discharge or ground-water withdrawal by wells. Some ground-water units comprise closed flow systems at the water table; that is, no ground-water flow occurs across the ground-water unit boundaries. However, between other units, ground-water flow may occur across some unit boundaries in basin-fill or consolidated-rock aquifers.

In the Basin and Range province, ground water occurs in basin-fill deposits and consolidated rocks. The basin fill consists mostly of unconsolidated to semi-indurated sedimentary deposits. The material ranges from poorly sorted to moderately sorted mixtures of gravel, sand, silt, and clay that were derived from the consolidated rocks in the nearby mountains. Evaporite deposits, limestone, conglomerate, and volcanic rocks are present in places in the unit. Some of the basins may contain as much as 9,000 feet of basin fill, but the most permeable rocks and most of the recoverable ground water is in the upper 1,000 feet of the unit.

The consolidated rocks consist mostly of sedimentary and volcanic rocks, with lesser amounts of metamorphic and intrusive rocks. The consolidated rocks make up the mountain ranges that border the basins and are the principal source of sedimentary material to the basin fill.

Few wells exist in the consolidated rocks compared to the number of wells in the basin fill. The yield of wells tapping many consolidated rock units is due to interception of water in fracture zones. In some areas in the Basin and Range province, carbonate rock is extensive in the subsurface and provides interconnection between alluvial basins through fractures and solution channels. Although the consolidated rock commonly has very low permeability and very low rates of ground-water flow, the entire ground-water system, including basin fill and bedrock, must be treated as one integral system.

Depressions in the water table have been created in many areas of large concentrated ground-water withdrawal. Major areas are approximately located on the map and may be the principal discharge mechanism for many of the ground-water units. The water table in these areas fluctuates seasonally in response to changes in withdrawal rates and distribution of ground water. In addition, within areas where ground-water withdrawal has increased, predevelopment of ground-water flow patterns commonly have been altered.

GROUND-WATER WITHDRAWAL

The accompanying map shows boundaries of ground-water withdrawal areas and estimated ground-water withdrawal for 1981.

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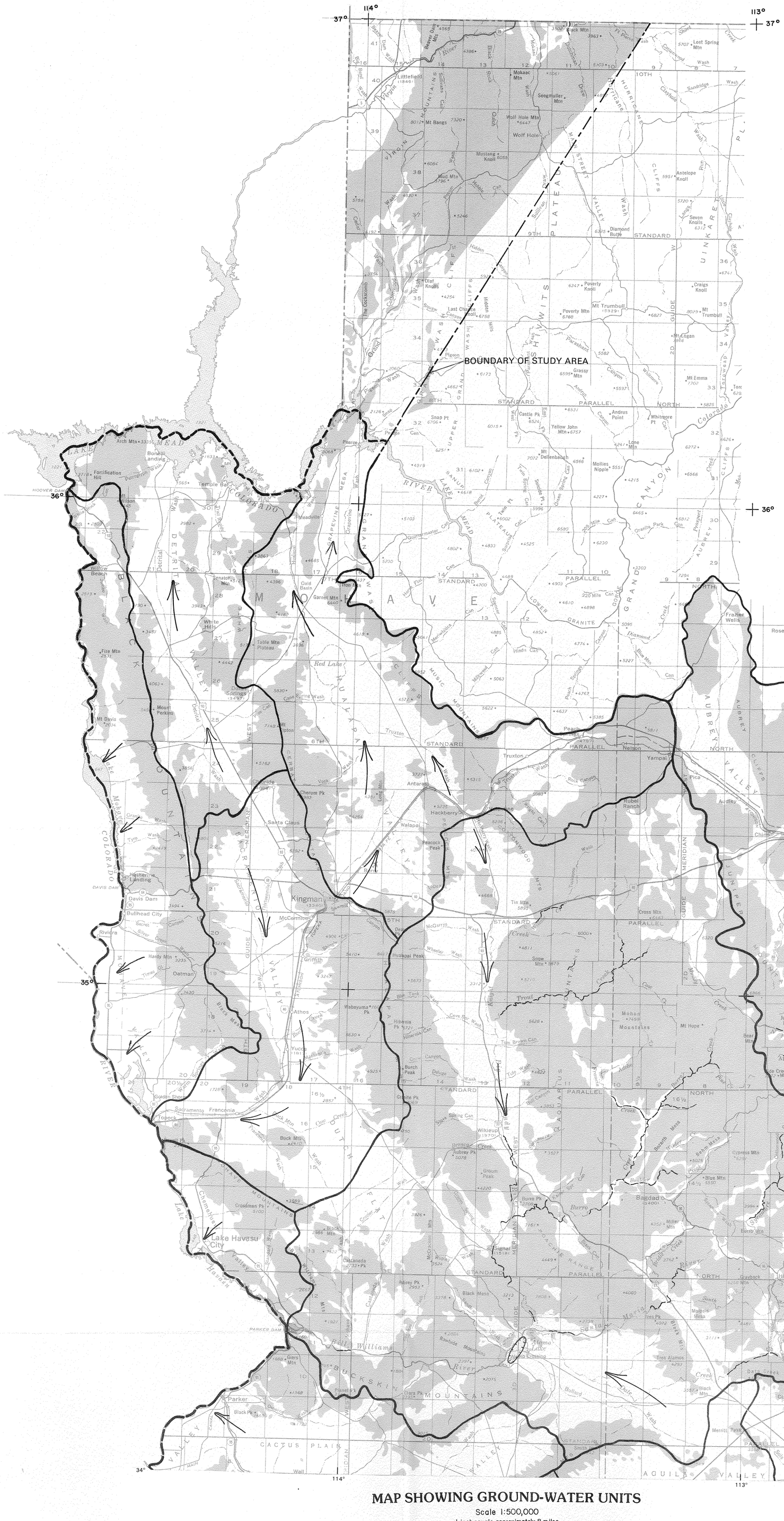
EXPLANATION

- BOUNDARY OF GROUND-WATER UNIT.--Approximately defined by ground-water-table divides or topographic divides
- BOUNDARY OF GROUND-WATER UNIT WHERE COINCIDENT WITH THE COLORADO RIVER.--Ground-water recharge and discharge areas are not delineated
- BOUNDARY OF GROUND-WATER UNIT WHERE COINCIDENT WITH A GAINING STREAM
- GAINING STREAM.--A stream that receives ground-water discharge
- AREA WHERE GROUND-WATER DISCHARGE OCCURS BY EVAPOTRANSPIRATION AND TO SEEPS, SPRINGS, PLAYAS, AND LAKES
- WATER-LEVEL DEPRESSION.--Caused by ground-water withdrawal. Hachures shown on low side of depression
- GENERAL DIRECTION OF GROUND-WATER FLOW AT THE WATER TABLE
- AREAS UNDERLAIN BY CONSOLIDATED ROCK.--Unshaded areas within study area are underlain by basin fill


114°
113°
37°
36°
35°
34°
BOUNDARY OF STUDY AREA
Lake Mead
Lake Mohave
Lake Havasu
Colorado River
Virgin River
Grand Wash Cliffs
Hurricane Cliffs
Shivwits Plateau
Uinkaret Plateau
Music Mountains
Cottonwood Cliffs
Aubrey Cliffs
Detrital Valley
Sacramento Valley
Hualapai Valley
Meadview
Temple Bar
Willow Beach
Bullhead City
Davis Dam
Kingman
Lake Havasu City
Parker
Mohave Valley
Colorado River Indian Reservation
Fort Mojave Indian Reservation
Fort Mohave
Needles
Topock
Golden Shores
Yucca
Oatman
Dolan Springs
Meadview
Pierce Ferry Road
Diamond Butte
Antelope Knoll
Mt Trumbull
Mt Logan
Mt Emma
Grassy Mtn
Andrus Point
Whitmore Pt
Yellow John Mtn
Castle Pk
Lone Mtn
Mollies Nipple
Mt Dellenbaugh
Snap Pt
Poverty Knoll
Poverty Mtn
Seven Knolls
Craigs Knoll
Olaf Knolls
Last Chance Knoll
Mud Mtn
Mustang Knoll
Wolf Hole Mtn
Seegmuller Mtn
Mokaac Mtn
Littlefield
Mt Bangs
Lost Spring Mtn
Frazier Wells
Rose Well
Peach Springs
Nelson
Yampai
Truxton
Antares
Hackberry
Peacock Peak
Santa Claus
Wikieup
Aubrey Pk
Groom Peak
Burro Pk
Signal
Rawhide Mountains
Alamo Lake
Planet Pk
Clara Pk
Black Pk
Crossman Pk
Castaneda Pk
Cane Spring Wash
Detrital Wash
Sacramento Wash
Truxton Wash
Pierce Ferry Wash
Grapevine Wash
Meadview Wash
Temple Bar Wash
Cottonwood Cove
Grapevine Canyon
Quartermaster Canyon
Grand Canyon
Peach Springs Canyon
Diamond Creek
Music Mountains
Hualapai Peak
Griffith Mtn
Iron Mtn
Garnet Mtn
Table Mtn Plateau
Red Lake
Dolan Springs
Mount Perkins
Mt Davis
Fire Mtn
White Hills
Arch Mtn
Bonelli Landing
Fortification Hill
Willow Beach
Senator Mtn
Gold Basin
Meadview
Temple Bar
Pierce Ferry
Hoover Dam
Davis Dam
Katherine Landing
Lake Mead National Recreation Area
Lake Mohave
Havasu National Wildlife Refuge
Cibola National Wildlife Refuge
Kofa National Wildlife Refuge
Big Bend Wash
Dam Wash
Virgin River
Black Rock Wash
Mokaac Wash
Duffintown Draw
Sandridge Wash
Clayhole Wash
Wolf Hole
Mustang Knoll
Mud Mtn
Diamond Butte
Seven Knolls
Antelope Knoll
Craigs Knoll
Poverty Knoll
Mt Trumbull
Mt Logan
Mt Emma
Grassy Mtn
Andrus Point
Whitmore Pt
Yellow John Mtn
Castle Pk
Lone Mtn
Mollies Nipple
Mt Dellenbaugh
Snap Pt

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ARIZONA BUREAU OF GEOLOGY AND MINERAL TECHNOLOGY and the
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OWING GROUND-WATER UNITS AND WITHDRAWAL, BASIN AND RANGE PROVINCE, ARIZONA

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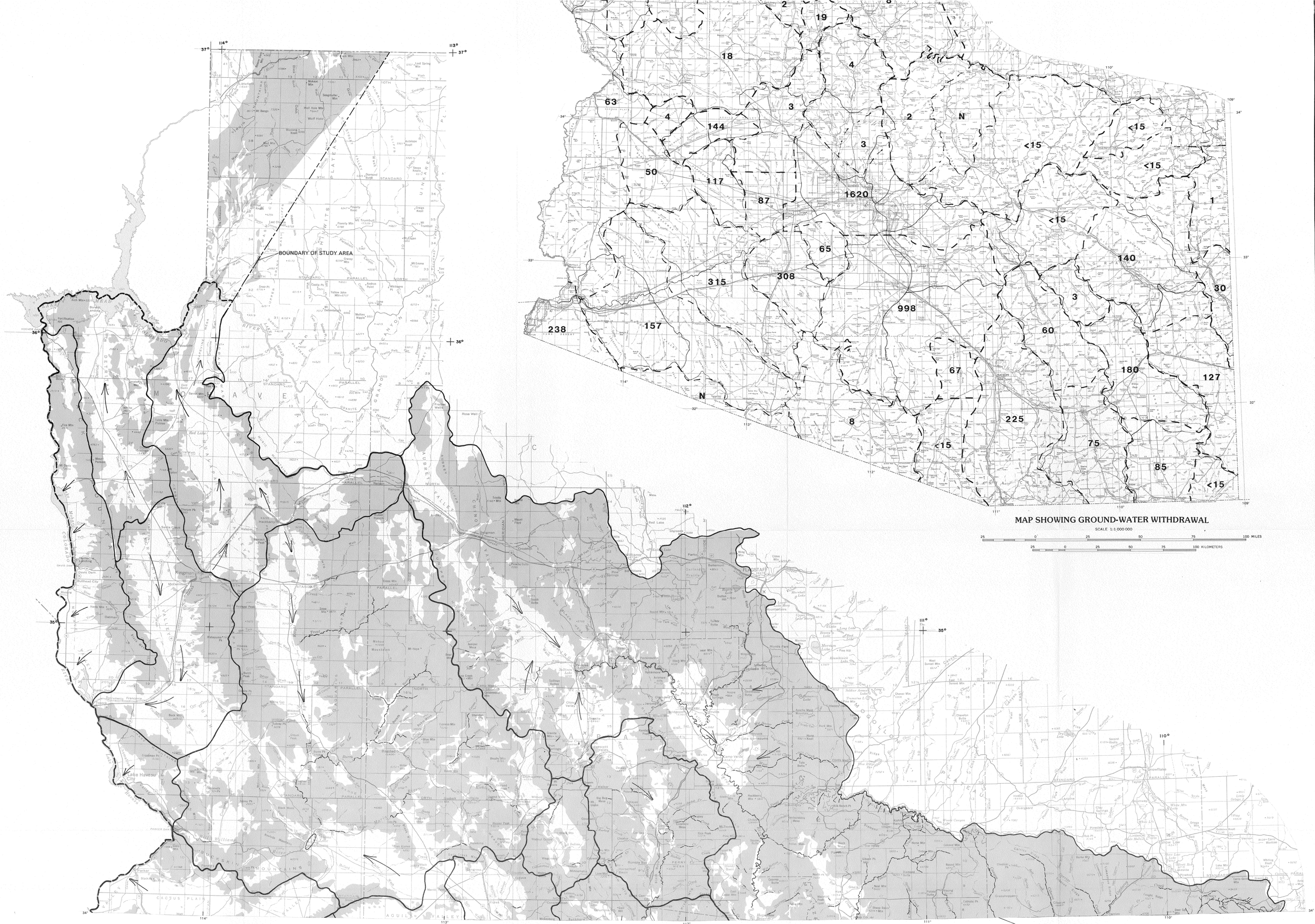
1984



MAP SHOWING GROUND-WATER UNITS

Scale 1:500,000

1 inch equals approximately 8 miles

10 0 10 20 30 40 Miles

10 0 10 20 30 40 50 Kilometers

MAP SHOWING GROUND-WATER WITHDRAWAL

SCALE 1:1,000,000

25 0 25 50 75 100 MILES

25 0 25 50 75 100 KILOMETERS

MAPS SHOWING GROUND-WATER UNITS AND WITHDRAWAL, BASIN AND RANGE PROVINCE, ARIZONA

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Base from U.S. Geological Survey
State base map, 1979

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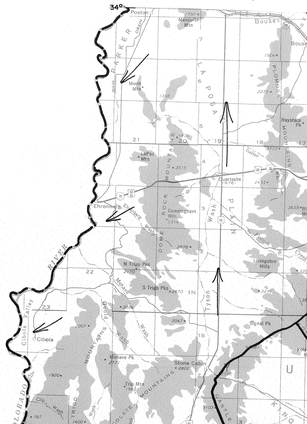
(SHEET 2 OF 2)

IN MOUNTING, OVERLAP TO LINE



MAP SHOWING STUDY AREA IN THE BASIN AND RANGE PROVINCE AND AREA OF THIS REPORT

CONVERSION FACTORS

Multiply inch-pound unit	By	To obtain international unit
foot	0.3048	meter
mile	1.609	kilometer
acre-foot	1,233.0	cubic meter

MAP SHOWING GROUND-WATER UNITS

Scale 1:500,000
1 inch equals approximately 8 miles

10 0 10 20 30 40 Miles
10 0 10 20 30 40 50 Kilometers

MAPS SHOWING GROUND-WATER UNITS AND WITHDRAWAL, BASIN AND RANGE PROVINCE, ARIZONA

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Base from U.S. Geological Survey
State base map, 1979